

# User Manual

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# MODBUS I/O Module

## 4 Configurable Analogue Inputs

### mod. **IO-MB/AI-04RT**



### 4 analogue inputs configurable for:

- Thermocouple;
- mV linear inputs.

### APPLICABLE STANDARDS

The AI-04RT module is suited for the Modbus-IDA Organization protocol [1] and implements a subset of it, as explained in the text. Modbus is a registered trademark of Schneider Automation Inc.

### WARNING

The product described in this manual should only be installed, operated and maintained by qualified application programmers and software engineers who are familiar with automation safety concepts and applicable national standards.

## Characteristics

### Technical data

Accuracy at 25°C	±0.05% FS
Temperature coefficient	0.005% FS/K
Input impedance	mV > 100 kW
Digital resolution	16 bit
Data format	Binary Integer
Input range	±50 mV
	±300 mV
	±1000 mV
Type of sensor TC	J, K, L, N, R, S, T
Type of sensor RTD	2 – 3 - wire Pt100, Pt1000
Conversion Time TC, mV	100 ms
Conversion Time RTD	120 ms
Overvoltage protection	30 V
CMRR	> 100 dB

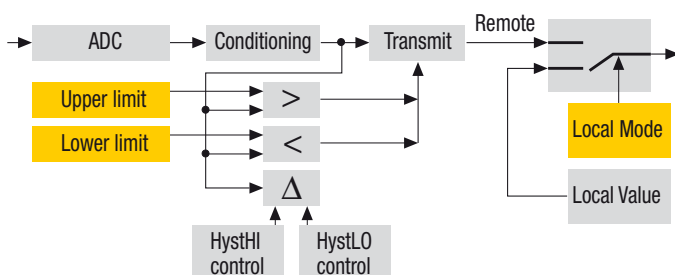
### General

3 way isolation (see last page)	Channel to channel to logic: no isolation (channels-logic) to serial bus to power supply: 800 Vp
Power supply	24 Vdc; -15... 25% Consumption: 3 W
Dimensions	L: 76; H: 110; W: 65;
Weight:	220g
Safety regulations EN61010-1	Isolation class II (50 Vrms), Installation category II Pollution degree 2
CE marking	EN61131-2

### Environment

	Operating	Storage
Temperature	-10...+65°C	-40...+85°C
Relative Humidity	5...95% non condensing. Appropriate measures must be taken against humidity >85%	5...95% non condensing. For a short period, slight condensation may appear on the housing
Mounting	Vertical, free air	
Protection	IP20	
Vibrations (3 axes)	10...57Hz 0.0375mm, 57...150Hz 0.5g	
Shock (3 axes)	15g, 11ms half sine	

## Functional Block Diagram



## Function Codes used by the module

				Functions	(hex)
Data access	Bit access	Physical Digital Inputs	Read Inputs status	02	02
		Internal Bits or Physical Digital output	Read Coil status	01	01
	Word access	Physical Input Registers	Write Single Coil	05	05
			Write Multiple Coils	15	0F
Diagnostics	Word access	Internal Registers or Physical Output Registers	Read Input Register	04	04
			Read Holding Registers	03	03
	Diagnostics	Diagnostics	Write Single Register	06	06
			Write Multiple Registers	16	10
			Read Exception status	07	07
			Diagnostics	08	08

The function codes provided for all the modules are a subset of the "Public Function Codes", validated by the Modbus-IDA Organization.

Function 01 and Function 02 can be used to read both digital output and digital input.

Function 03 and Function 04 can be used to read both output and input registers.

## Diagnostics

### Modbus Exception Responses

Code	Name	Meaning
01	ILLEGAL FUNCTION	The function code received in the query is not an allowable action for the server (or slave)
02	ILLEGAL DATA ADDRESS	The data address received in the query is not an allowable address for the server (or slave).
03	ILLEGAL DATA VALUE	A value contained in the query data field is not an allowable value for server (or slave).
07	NOT ACKNOWLEDGED - NAK	The server (or slave) is in the wrong state to process a request of this type or an attempt to write to a read only address has been made

Code 07 has not been provided by Modbus.org Protocol. Use it for ASCON products compatibility only.

### Function Code 07: Read Exception Status:

bit	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
status	0	0	0	x	x	x	x	x

Discrete Input writing attempted (1) →  
 Dummy Data Field (0 fill) (1) →  
 Output Data Valid (1) →  
 Local Value status (1) →  
 Invalid Input Data (1) →

### Function Code 08: Diagnostics

The only supported sub code is 0 – Return Query Data

## Modbus Address Map organisation

Data type	Address Range	Sub-range	Data Sub-Type
Digital I/O	1 - 400	1 - 100	Physical Digital I/O
		101 - 200	Digital I/O Extension
		20 - 300	Alarms
		301 - 400	Status variables
Registers	1 - 1200	1 - 120	Field/Process I/O Data
		121 - 200	Device Id/Info Area
		201 - 300	Field/Process I/O Extension
		301 - 400	Non retentive Device Management
		401 - 800	Retentive Device Management
		801 - 1000	Configuration Data
		1001 - 1050	Diagnostics
		1101 - 1200	Reserved registers

### Writing and reading data length limits:

Number of Digital Outputs to be written in a single message	max. 128;
Number of Digital I/O to be read in a single message	max. 160;
Number of Output Registers to be written in a single message	max. 16;
Number of I/O Registers to be read in a single message	max. 125.

## Hardware Set-up

### Hexadecimal rotary switches, service and I/O LEDs

LED	Status	Meaning
RUN	Blinking	When in communication
	OFF	Communication not present
ERR	Blinking	Modbus error
	OFF	No error. Device working
ST	Always OFF	
PWR	ON	Module Power Supply ON
	OFF	Module Power Supply OFF

### Baud Rate and Node ID configuration

#### Baud Rate

Lo switch	Baud Rate (bps)
0	300
1	1200
2	2400
3	4800
4	9600
5	19200

#### Node ID

Lo switch	High switch	Valid ID node
0	1	1 (address 1)
0	2	2 (address 2)
↓	↓	↓
F	F	0xF7 (address 247)

### Procedure for Node Address and Baud Rate configuration

The **HI** and **LO** hexadecimal rotary switches set the module Baud Rate and Modbus Node Address. To configure the module, follow the procedure:

1. Turn the Power OFF;
2. Set the **HI** and **LO** switches to "F";
3. Turn the Power ON;
4. Select the desired Baud Rate value by setting the **LO** switch following the table (e.g. "4" for 9600 bps);
5. Shift the **HI** switch to "E" (all the module service LEDs should flash);
6. Turn the Power OFF. Now configure Node ID;
7. Set the **HI** and **LO** switches to the desired valid Node ID following the table;
8. Turn the Power ON.

Alternatively, at step 7 set the value 00h (default value). Then, at the next Power ON, the last valid stored value will be resumed as Node ID.

The default values are: Baud Rate = 9600 bps, Node ID = 247.

## Common parameters

### Out of range warnings for Field Values

Digital Input	Name	Access	Notes
301	Outrange-1	R	Out of range Warnings
...	...	R	
304	Outrange-4	R	

### Common Digitals

Digital Outputs	Name	Access	Notes
397	Parity	R/W	0: Disabled; 1: Enabled.
398	Even/Odd	R/W	0: Even; 1: Odd.

### Common Registers

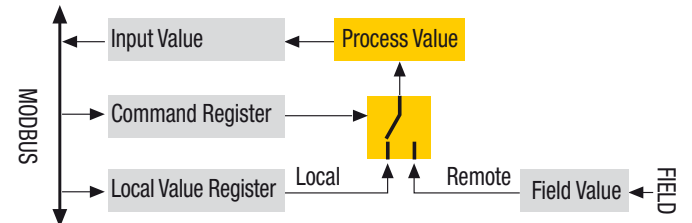
Output Registers	Name	Access	Notes
398	Ch_Lo	R/W	Channel Number 4-1 enable for ModuleCom (see reg. 399)
bit	bit 15... 4		bit 3
Channel	X... X		Ch 4 Ch 3 Ch 2 Ch 1

Output Registers	Name	Access	Notes
399	ModuleCom	R/W	Channel Number 4-1 enable for ModuleCom (see reg. 399)

### Commands

0x0	Normal status
0x4C2	Local Value State (only for enabled channels see reg. 398)

How Local Value Command works (valid for Channel Number Bit = 1).



Output Registers	Name	Access	Notes
400	StackCom	R/W	Modbus Stack Command Register

### Commands

0x0	Normal status
0x5354 (ASCII code "ST")	Store Configuration in non volatile memory
0x5253 (ASCII code "RS")	Restore default configuration values
0x5254 (ASCII code "RT")	RESET (Cold Start)

Digital Outputs	Name	Access	Notes
801	NodeA	R/W	Node address Register
802	BaudR	R/W	Baud Rate Register

Baud Rate	Register Value	Node Address	Register Value
300	0	0 reserved	0
1200	1	2	1
2400	2	...	...
4800	3	...	...
9600	4	247	0xF7
19200	5	248... 256 reserved	0xF8... 0xFF

### Module Identity Registers

Output Registers	Name	Access	Notes
121	ManuCode	R	Manufacturer Code
122	ProdCode-1	R	Product Code #1
123	ProdCode-2	R	Product Code #2
124	RelCode-1	R	Hardware Release Code
125	RelCode-2	R	Software Release Code
126	SpecialCode	R	Special Product Code
127	ProdCode-3	R	Product Code #3

### User defined Registers

Output Registers	Name	Access	Notes
189	Usr#1	R/W	User Defined Register #1 (retentive)
190	Usr#2	R/W	User Defined Register #2 (retentive)
...	...	...	...
198	Usr#10	R/W	User Defined Register #10 (retentive)

## Module parameters

### Input Type Selection

Output Registers	Name	Access	Notes
473	Sel C°/F°	R/W	°C, °F selector: <b>0 = °C, 1 for °F</b>

Output Registers	Name	Access	Notes
821	BurnOutV-1	R/W	In case of sensor break, the T/C input value becomes one of those inserted in the table that follows
...	...	R/W	
824	BurnOutV-4	R/W	

### BurnOut selection Codes

Type	Register Value	Notes
Standard	0	Hardware dependent
Low	1	Low Range
High	2	High Range

Output Registers	Name	Access	Notes
811	InTypeCh-1	R/W	See Selection codes
...	...	R/W	
814	InTypeCh-4	R/W	

### Input Type Selection Codes

Type	Register value	Range C°	Range C°
TC J	1	-200.0... 1200.0	-328.0... 2192.0
TC K	2	-200.0... 1372.0	-328.0... 2501.6
TC L	3	-200.0... 600.0	-328.0... 1112.0
TC N	4	0.0... 1300.0	32.0... 2372.0
TC R	5	0.0... 1600.0	32.0... 2912.0
TC S	6	0.0... 1760.0	32.0... 3200.0
TC T	7	-200.0... 400.0	-328.0... 752.0
mV ±50	8		
mV ±300	9		
mV ±1000	10		
RTD Pt100-2 wires	11	200.0... 600.0	-328.0... 1112.0
RTD Pt100-3 wires	12	200.0... 600.0	-328.0... 1112.0
RTD Pt1000	13	-200.0... 600.0	-328.0... 1112.0

### Alarm High warnings for PV

Digital Inputs	Name	Access	Notes
201	AlarmHI-1	R	
...	...	R	
204	AlarmHI-4	R	

### Alarm Low warnings for PV

Digital Inputs	Name	Access	Notes
209	AlarmLO-1	R	
...	...	R	
212	AlarmLO-4	R	

### Linearised measurements readings

Input Registers	Name	Access	Notes
1	PV-1	R	
...	...	R	
4	PV-4	R	

### Local Values

Output Registers	Name	Access	Notes
301	LocalV1	R/W	While in Local Value state the module transfers the value of the registers into the PV registers.
...	...	R/W	
304	LocalV4	R/W	

### Decimal Points

Inputs Registers	Name	Access	Notes
417	DecPointCh-1	R/W	Decimal Point Position
...	...	R/W	
420	DecPointCh-4	R/W	

### High and Low Alarm Thresholds for PV

#### HI Threshold

Output Registers	Name	Access	Notes
425	ThreHI-1	R/W	High Alarm Thresholds
...	...	R/W	
428	ThreHI-4	R/W	

#### LO Threshold

Output Registers	Name	Access	Notes
433	ThreLO-1	R/W	Low Alarm Thresholds
...	...	R/W	
436	ThreLO-4	R/W	

### Hysteresis (0.1% FS)

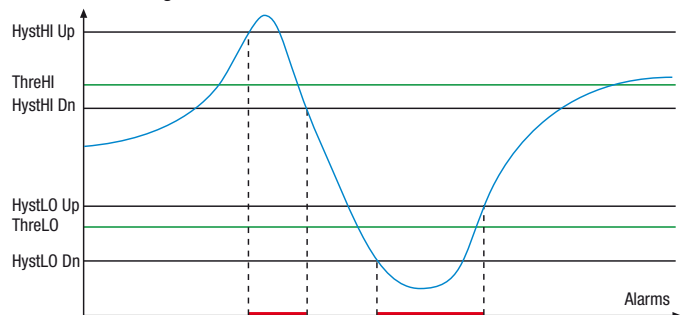
Output Registers	Name	Access	Notes
441	HystHI Up-1	R/W	High Hysteresis UP Thresholds
...	...	R/W	
444	HystHI Up-4	R/W	

Output Registers	Name	Access	Notes
449	HystHI Dn-1	R/W	High Hysteresis DOWN Thresholds
...	...	R/W	
452	HystHI Dn-4	R/W	

Output Registers	Name	Access	Notes
457	HystLO Up-1	R/W	Low Hysteresis UP Thresholds
...	...	R/W	
460	HystLO Up-4	R/W	

Output Registers	Name	Access	Notes
465	HystLO Dn-1	R/W	Low Hysteresis DOWN Thresholds
...	...	R/W	
468	HystLO Dn-4	R/W	

### Alarm HI and LO generator



## Modbus Map summary (with default values)

Modbus address	Module Digital I/O	Name	Access	Description	Default (hex.)
200	201	AlarmHI-1	R		
...	...	...	R		
203	204	AlarmHI-4	R		
204	205	AlarmLO-1	R		
...	...	...	R		
207	208	AlarmLO-4	R		
300	301	OutOfRange-1	R		
...	...	...	R		
303	304	OutOfRange-4	R		
396	397	Parity	RW	0: Parity Disabled; 1: Parity Enabled	0
397	398	EvenOdd	RW	0: Parity Even; 1: Parity Odd	0

Modbus address	Module registers	Name	Access	Description	Default (hex.)
0	1	PV-1	R	Field Value #1	
...	...	...	R		
3	4	PV-4	R	Field Value #4	
120	121	ManuCode	R	Manufacturer Code	0258
121	122	ProdCode-1	R	Product Code #1	3034
122	123	ProdCode-2	R	Product Code #2	5254
123	124	RelCode-1	R	Hardware Release Code	
124	125	RelCode-2	R	Software Release Code	
125	126	SpecialCode	R	Special Product Code	
126	127	ProdCode-3	R	Product Code #3	4149
188	189	Usr#1	R/W	User Defined Register #1	FFFF
189	190	Usr#2	R/W	User Defined Register #2	FFFF
...	...	Usr#n	R/W	User Defined Register #n	FFFF
197	198	Usr#10	R/W	User Defined Register #10	FFFF
300	301	LocalV1	RW	Local Value #1	0000
...	...	...	RW		0000
303	304	LocalV4	RW	Local Value #4	0000
397	398	Ch_LO	RW	Channel Number 4-1 selection	0000
398	399	ModuleCom	RW	Module Command Register	0000
399	400	StackCom	RW	Modbus Stack Command Register	0000
416	417	DecPointCh-1	R	Number of decimal digits Ch 1	0000
...	...	...	R		0000
419	420	DecPointCh-4	R	Number of decimal digits Ch 4	0000
424	425	ThreHI-1	RW	Hi threshold #1	7FFF
...	...	...	RW		7FFF
427	428	ThreHI-4	RW	Hi threshold #4	7FFF
432	433	ThreLO-1	RW	LO threshold #1	8000
...	...	...	RW		8000
435	436	ThreLO-4	RW	LO threshold #4	8000
440	441	HystHI Up-1	RW	HI threshold Upper Hysteresis 1	0000
...	...	...	RW		0000
443	444	HystHI Up-4	RW	HI threshold Upper Hysteresis 4	0000
448	449	HystHI Dn-1	RW	HI threshold Lower Hysteresis 1	0000
...	...	...	RW		0000
451	452	HystHI Dn-4	RW	HI threshold Lower Hysteresis 4	0000
456	457	HystLO Up-1	RW	LO threshold Upper Hysteresis 1	0000
...	...	...	RW		0000
459	460	HystLO Up-4	RW	LO threshold Upper Hysteresis 4	0000
465	465	HystLO Dn-1	RW	LO threshold Lower Hysteresis 1	0000
...	...	...	RW		0000
467	468	HystLO Dn-4	RW	LO threshold Lower Hysteresis 4	0000
472	473	Sel°C/°F	RW	°C, °F selector	0000
800	801	NodeA	RW	Node Address Register	00F7
801	802	BaudR	RW	Baud Rate Register	0004
810	811	InTypeCh-1	RW	Channel 1 Input type	000B
...	...	...	RW		000B
813	814	InTypeCh-4	RW	Channel 4 Input type	000B
820	821	BurnOutV-1	R/W	Type of Burnout Value 1	0000
...	...	...	R/W		0000
827	828	BurnOutV-4	R/W	Type of Burnout Value 4	0000
920	921	ColdJunAct	R/W	Cold Junction Activation (0 = OFF)	0001
921	922	ColdJunVal	R	Cold Junction Value (1 decimal point)	0000

### WARNING

The data written at retentive and configuration registers are stored in EEPROM (see "Address Map organisation" paragraph for details). This type of memory has a limited number of writing cycles. Also if this number is very high (about 100000 cycles), this limit can be easily reached if the storing process is forced through a serial communications line. Please check that the storing procedure of these registers is not performed automatically.

## Parameter Store/Restore

This module allows parameters to be saved in a non volatile memory. In order to avoid storing configuration data parameters (registers 801... 1000) by mistake, storage is only executed when a specific signature is written to the appropriate register. The signature is "ST".

Similarly, the default values of parameters are restored. On receipt of the correct signature in the appropriate register, the device restores the default parameters. The signature is "RS".

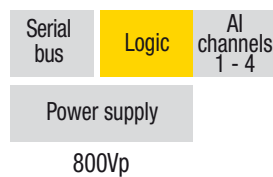
The new configuration becomes active after a reset, i.e. after a "Power Down" or a reset command (signature "RT"). See Register 400.

e.g. Node address change by serial communications:

1. Write the new address in register 801 (NodeA). - Write value;
2. Write 0x5354 (ASCII code "ST") to register 400. - Store value;
3. Write 0x5254 (ASCII code "RT") to register 400. - Cold reset.

The retentive device management data (registers 401... 800) are immediately valid after writing. To maintain the values after a power OFF/ON cycle, the command Store ("ST") must be executed.

## Three way isolation diagram



## Reference documents

The user should refer to the following list of documents:

- [1] Modbus.ORG: Modbus Application Protocol Specification V1.1a, June 2004

## Accessories, Spare Parts and Warranty

Power Supply 75W 24Vdc 3A	AP-S2/AL-DR75-24
Power Supply 120W 24Vdc 5A	AP-S2/AL-DR120-24
Additional Terminal Block 2x11	AP-S2/TB-211-1
Female Plug 11 Screw clamp	AP-S2/SPINA-V11
Female Plug 11 Spring clamp	AP-S2/SPINA-M11
RJ45 terminated cable 14cm	AP-S2/LOCAL-BUS76
RJ45 terminated cable 22cm	AP-S2/LOCAL-BUS152
Termination Adapter	AP-S2/TERM-CAN

**Warranty: 3 years excluding defects due to improper use**